**CONTENTS**

Editorial

*International Law and the Regulation of Cyberoperations Below the Jus Ad Bellum Threshold. An Irish Cybersecurity Perspective*

*Ireland and Transnational Right-Wing Extremism: Steadfast Resilience or Blind Vulnerability?*

*Is Just Culture Compatible With Defence Forces Leadership Doctrine?*

*The United States Army Air Force Bombing Campaign Against the Leuna Synthetic Fuel Plant in 1944-45 and the German Response.*

**Ten Minute Read:** *Is it Useful for Military Officers to Study Military History?*

*Notes on Contributors*

p.2

By Maeve O’Grady p.4

By John Tynan p. 40

By David Farragher p.79

By Peter Kelly p.116

By Séan McGourty p. 161

p.168